

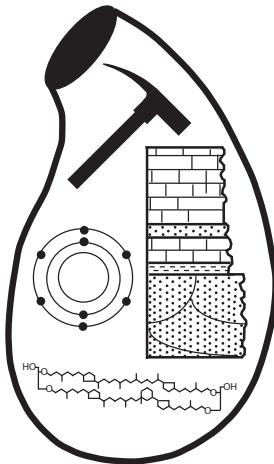
Northeastern Geobiology Symposium

Harvard University

Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

Cambridge, Massachusetts

April 28th - 29th, 2016



Organizers:

Maya Gomes

Thomas Laakso

Leigh Anne Riedman

Alan Rooney

Yige Zhang

David Johnston (Faculty Mentor)

Sponsors:

Harvard University Department of Earth
and Planetary Sciences

The Agouron Institute

The Paleontological Society

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Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Northeastern Geobiology Symposium

Harvard University, Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

Thursday, April 28th, 2016

5 p.m. - 7 p.m. Reception – 4th Floor Hoffman Lab

Friday, April 29th, 2016

8 a.m. – 9 a.m. Breakfast and Coffee – Geological Museum 100

9 a.m. – 10:20 a.m. Talks - Geological Museum 100

Zachary Adam, Harvard University: *A Laurentian record of the earliest fossil eukaryotes*

David Gold, Massachusetts Institute of Technology: *Sterol and genomic analyses validate the sponge biomarker hypothesis*

Lidya Tarhan, Yale University: *Depositional and Preservational Environments of the Ediacara Member, Rawnsley Quartzite (South Australia): Assessing the Timing of 'Ferruginization'*

Jacob Beam, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences: *Bioturbation stimulates microbial iron oxidation and mineralization in coastal marine sediments*

10:20 a.m. – 10:50 a.m. Coffee Break - Geological Museum 100

10:50 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. Talks - Geological Museum 100

Drew Muscente, Virginia Tech: *Authigenic and early diagenetic minerals as indicators of geomicrobiological processes in shelly fossil preservation and their significance for late Neoproterozoic-early Palaeozoic near-surface environments*

Elise Wilkes, Harvard University: *Photosynthetic carbon isotope fractionation by the dinoflagellate Alexandrium tamarensis*

KEYNOTE: Colleen Hansel, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

12:00 p.m. – 1:15 p.m. Lunch – Food Trucks in Science Plaza

1:15 p.m. – 2:35 p.m. Talks - Geological Museum 100

Lisa Warden, Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research: *Alkenone distributions reflect salinity changes in the Baltic Sea over the Holocene*

Amy Anderson, Rutgers University: *Uranium isotope ratios in the Southern Ocean over glacial and interglacial periods*

Adam Jost, Massachusetts Institute of Technology: *Additive effects of acidification and mineralogy on calcium isotopes in Triassic/Jurassic boundary limestones*

Blake Dyer, Princeton University: *A Probabilistic Perspective on the C and Ca Isotope Stratigraphic Expression of Meteoric Diagenesis During the Late Paleozoic Ice Age*

2:35 p.m. – 3 p.m. Coffee Break - Geological Museum 100

3:00 p.m. – 4:30 p.m. Talks - Geological Museum 100

Terry Tang, Yale University: *Tracking the Rise of Eukaryotes to Ecological Dominance with Zinc Isotopes*

C. Brenhin Keller, Princeton University: *Insight into surface earth oxygenation from redox-sensitive trace element geochemistry*

KEYNOTE: Pincelli Hull, Yale University

4:30 p.m. – 6:30 p.m. Discussion and Posters – Northwest Building Lower Atrium

6:30 p.m. – 8 p.m. Dinner - Northwest Building Lower Atrium

Northeastern Geobiology Symposium - Posters

Harvard University, Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

April 29, 2016

- 1) Zachary Adam, Albert Fahrenbach, Henderson J. Cleaves, Yayoi Hongo, Masashi Aono and Andrew Knoll: *Exogenic production and concentration of formamide on the prebiotic Earth.*
- 2) Anne-Sofie Ahm, Christian J. Bjerrum and Emma U. Hammarlund: *Disentangling local and global seawater redox chemistry during the latest Ordovician glaciation.*
- 3) Alliya Akhtar, John A. Higgins, and Adam C. Maloof: *Interpreting the geochemical signature of modern carbonates - what can current and recently active environments tell us about paleoclimate and diagenesis?*
- 4) Ross Anderson, Sean McMahon, Uyanga Bold, Francis A. Macdonald, and Derek E.G. Briggs: *A new early Ediacaran microfossil lägerstatte: The Shuurgat Formation, Zavkhan Terrane, southwestern Mongolia.*
- 5) Amber Annett, Robert Sherrell, Marie Seguret and Maria Lagerstrom: *Biological controls on trace metal distributions along the rapidly warming western Antarctic Peninsula.*
- 6) David Auerbach, Michael Hren, Astrid Pacini, Paige Breen, Rene Garreaud, and Mark Brandon: *A large shift in the hydrologic cycle associated with the Eocene-Oligocene transition in Patagonia.*
- 7) Rogier Braakman, Mick Follows, and Sallie Chisholm: *Evolution of electron flows and the organization of ecosystems.*
- 8) Alison Campion and Adam Maloof: *Constraining eustatic fall during the LPIA through the complete, unexposed mid-Carboniferous record in Spain.*
- 9) Abigail Caron, David Gold, Roger Summons, and Greg Fournier: *Molecular data suggests sterol biosynthesis evolved around the Great Oxygenation Event.*
- 10) Beverly Chiu, Erin K. Field, Shingo Kato, and Clara S. Chan: *Using kinetics to demonstrate a novel iron-oxidizing bacteria's potential link to the deposition of banded iron formations.*
- 11) Phoebe Cohen, Nicholas Tosca, Justin V. Strauss, and Alan Rooney: *Dating the First Appearance of Controlled Eukaryotic Biomineralization.*

- 12) Jesse Colangelo, Lyle Whyte, Boz Wing, Alex Loy, and Claus Pelikan: *Sulfur metabolic gene diversity and fractionation of sulfur isotopes along a polar hypersaline spring gradient in the Canadian High Arctic.*
- 13) Devon B. Cole, Christopher T. Reinhard, Xiangli Wang, Bleuenn Gueguen, Malcolm Hodgskiss, N. Ryan McKenzie, Timothy W. Lyons, and Noah J. Planavsky: *Low atmospheric oxygen during the Proterozoic.*
- 14) Peter Crockford, Marcus Kunzmann, Clara L. Blattler, Noah J. Planavsky, John A. Higgins, Galen P. Halverson, and Boswell A. Wing: *Ca, Mg, and Li isotope records leading into the Sturtian Glaciation.*
- 15) Mirna Daye, S. Rowland, V. Klepac-Ceraj, and T. Bosak: *Redox cycling of manganese before the rise of oxygen.*
- 16) David Evans: *The Ediacaran paleomagnetic enigma (true polar wander vs. geodynamo collapse): what it might mean for craton reconstructions, global geochemical cycles, and biotic evolution.*
- 17) Athena Eyster, Benjamin Weiss, Karl Karlstrom, and Francis Macdonald: *An updated Neoproterozoic Apparent Polar Wander Path for Laurentia with implications for tectonic and paleogeographic controls on the diversification of life.*
- 18) Shannon Flynn, Qiyang Gao, Leslie J. Robbins, Tyler Warchola, Johanna N.J. Weston, Samrat Alam, Yuxia Liu, Kurt O. Konhauser, and Danniell S. Alessi: *Measurements of bacterial mat metal binding capacity and surface reactivity in an alkaline and carbonate rich system.*
- 19) Julia Gauglitz, Matt R. McIlvin, Dawn M. Moran, John B. Waterbury, and Mak A. Saito: *Insights into Diazotrophic Cyanobacterial Metal Metabolism from Global Proteomic Analyses.*
- 20) Sarabeth George, Benjamin Twining, and David Emerson: *Biogenic iron oxides stimulate growth in marine phytoplankton.*
- 21) Maya Gomes and David Johnston: *Biogeochemical sulfur cycling in modern euxinic systems and implications for exploring oxygen availability in the surface ocean and atmosphere.*
- 22) Michael Henehan, Pincelli M. Hull, Noah J. Planavsky, and Shuang Zhang: *Just how strange was the Strangelove Ocean?*
- 23) Gregory Henkes, Jiaheng Shen, David Naafs, Ellery Ingall, Erdem Idiz, Yanan Shen, Alan Rooney, Gordon Love, Scott Wankel, and Ann Pearson: *Novel observation of the nitrogen isotope composition of phytoplankton in deep time: Advancing compound-specific measurements of sedimentary porphyrins.*

- 24) Malcolm Hodgskiss, M. Kunzmann, A. Poirier, and G.P. Halverson: *The role of microbial dissimilatory iron reduction in the formation of Proterozoic molar tooth structures.*
- 25) Tristan Horner and Helena V. Pryer: *Microbially-mediated barite formation in the water column at micromolar sulfate.*
- 26) Benjamin Jelen, Donato Giovannelli, and Costantino Vetriani: *Sulfur Vs. Nitrate reduction in the deep-branching, thermophilic chemolithoautotroph, Thermovibrio ammonificans.*
- 27) Betul Kacar, Victor Hanson-Smith, Zachary R. Adam, Nicholas Boekelheide: *Reconstruction and Dynamic Modeling of Ancestral RuBisCO Proteins.*
- 28) Thomas Laakso and Daniel Schrag: *Atmospheric Oxygen, Archean to Present.*
- 29) Jessica Labonté and Beth N. Orcutt: *Enabling single cell genomic studies of deep crust samples.*
- 30) William Leavitt, Theodore M. Flynn, Melanie K. Suess, and Alexander S. Bradley: *Growth rate and electron-bifurcation influence H-isotopic fractionation in anaerobic bacterial lipids.*
- 31) Hui Li, Ruth E. Blake, and Peter. Girguis: *New internal biothermometer in biomass-PO₄ to study vent macrobiota at the seafloor.*
- 32) Frasier Liljestrand, Benjamin R. Cowie, Gregory A. Henkes, Nicholas J. Tosca, Andrew H. Knoll, and David T. Johnston: *The triple oxygen isotope composition of Precambrian cherts.*
- 33) Ying Ran Lin and Boswell Wing: *Conventional nitrogenase can cause large nitrogen isotope fractionations.*
- 34) Winnie Liu, Paul Falkowski, and Nathan Yee: *Photochemical reactions of natural species under anaerobic conditions.*
- 35) Scott MacLennan, Yuem Park, Adam Maloof, Nick Swanson Hysell, Blair Schoene, Elliel Antilla, Tadele Tasema, Mulubrhan Gebreslassie, Mulugeta Alene, and Berekat Haileab: *New geochronological constraints on the upper Tambien Basin, northern Ethiopia, reveal that it records a continuous record of paleoenvironmental conditions leading into the Sturtian glaciation.*
- 36) Jeffrey Marlow, Connor Skennerton, Zhou Li, Karuna Chourey, Robert Hettich, Chongle Pan, and Victoria Orphan: *Proteomic Stable Isotope Probing Reveals Biosynthesis Dynamics of Slow Growing Methane Based Microbial Communities.*

- 37) Andrew Masterson, Marc J Alperin, Gail L Arnold, Will M. Berelson, and David T. Johnston: *Multiple Sulfur Isotope Diagenetic Models of Continental Margin Sediments: Aarhus Bay and Alfonso Basin.*
- 38) Sean McMahon, Victoria E. McCoy, and Derek E. G. Briggs: *Exceptional Fossil Preservation is Complicated: Mapping The Taphonomic Network.*
- 39) Darcy McRose, Anne M.L. Kraepiel, and François M.M. Morel: *Spending Money to Make Money: The Nitrogen Cost of Siderophore Production in Diazotrophs.*
- 40) Akshay Mehra: Visualizing Cloudina: *A Digital Reconstruction of One of the First Biominerализing Organisms.*
- 41) Michael Meyer: Estimating oxygen availability and gas exchange in a fossil microbial mat using computed tomography X-ray imaging: *Implications for life-sediment interactions and early trace maker metabolisms in the late Ediacaran of South China.*
- 42) Yoshinori Miyazaki and Noah Planavsky: *Organic carbon weathering in the Neoproterozoic.*
- 43) Angel Mojarrero, G. Ruvkun, M. T. Zuber, and C.E. Carr: *The Search for Extra-Terrestrial Genomes: Nucleic Acid Extraction from Mars Analog Soils.*
- 44) Eli Moore, Ben Jelen, Donato Giovannelli, and Paul Falkowski: *Global Redox Influence on Metal Availability and the Emergence of Archean Metabolisms.*
- 45) Kelsey Moore, Tanja Bosak, Francis A. Macdonald, Dan J. G. Lahr, Sharon Newman, Charles Settens, and Sara B. Pruss: *Microfossil assemblages in the Cryogenian nonglacial interlude (~660—640 Ma) of Namibia, Zambia, and Mongolia.*
- 46) Charlotte O'Brien, Stuart A. Robinson, David B. Kemp, J. Alistair Crame, Jane E. Francis, Jon R. Ineson, Rowan J. Whittle, Vanessa Bowman, James Witts, Joanna Hall and Richard D. Pancost: *Paleoclimatic and paleoenvironmental changes through the latest Cretaceous to early Paleogene: Geochemical reconstructions from Seymour Island, Antarctica.*
- 47) Beth Orcutt: *Buried Life - Life Beneath the Seafloor.*
- 48) Mihkel Pajusalu, Andras Zsom, Tanja Bosak, and Sara Seager: *Measuring Biosignature Gas Production in Lab for Detecting Signs of Life on Other Planets.*
- 49) Aude Picard, Amy Gartman, and Peter Girguis: *Microbial influence on sulfide mineral formation.*

- 50) Alexandra Pontefract, H. M. Sapers, G. R. Osinski, K. M. Cannon and J. F. Mustard: *The Habitability of Impact Generated Lithologies*.
- 51) Alexandra Pontefract, A. Mojarrro, A. Smith, V. Walker, M. Zuber, G. Ruvkun, and C.E. Carr: *The Search for Unambiguous Biosignatures: DNA Extraction and Sequencing in Mars Analogue Environments*.
- 52) Jeemin Rhim and Shuhei Ono: *Experimental study of Methane Isotopologue Fractionation during Microbial Methanogenesis*.
- 53) Leslie Robbins, S.V. Lalonde, N.L. Macpherson, S.L. Flynn, D.S. Alessi and K.O. Konhauser: *Thermodynamic considerations on Precambrian seawater chemistry from equilibrium in the greenalite-siderite system*.
- 54) Danielle Santiago Ramos and John A. Higgins: *Understanding potassium isotope fractionation during authigenic clay formation in pore-fluid systems: Implications for the $\delta^{41}\text{K}$ of seawater*.
- 55) Marie Thobie, S.V. Lalonde, P. Fralick, and Konhauser, K.O.: *The isotopic composition of molybdenum and redox evolution of seawater over geological time: new insights from stromatolitic carbonates spanning 2.94 Ga to present*.
- 56) Annemiek Waajen, Boswell Wing, and Thi Hao Bui: *Sulfur isotope effects during microbial elemental sulfur reduction*.
- 57) Anna Waldeck, Peter W. Crockford, Malcolm S.W. Hodgskiss, Frasier L. Liljestrand, Kevin M. Sutherland: *Ripening the Dole Effect: A Tale of More Boxes*.
- 58) Xiangli Wang, Noah Planavsky, Axel Hofman, Pascal Philippot, Stefan Lalonde, Noah Jemison, Brian De Corte, Huijuan Zou, Matt Larson, Harilaos Tsikos, Andrew Knudsen, Chris Reinhard, Tom Johnson, and Kurt Konhauser: *A geochemical record of the emergence of oxygenic photosynthesis*.
- 59) Scott Wankel, Wiebke Ziebis, Carolyn Buchwald, and Chawalit Charoenpong: *Interrogating the complexity of nitrous oxide production: New insights from a triple oxygen isotope perspective*.
- 60) Tyler Warchola, S.V. Lalonde, L.J. Robbins, D.S. Alessi, P. Philippot, and K.O. Konhauser: *Major and trace element chemostratigraphy of the Turee Creek Group, W. Australia: a unique record of marine redox just before the Great Oxidation Event*.
- 61) Kristin Woycheese, D'Arcy Meyer-Dombard, Dawn Cardace, and Caloy Arcilla: *Microbial methane and sulfur cycling in terrestrial serpentinizing fluid springs of the Philippines*.

- 62) Shuang Zhang, Michael J. Henehan, Noah J. Planavsky, Dalton S. Hardisty, and Pincelli M. Hull: *On the reliability of ocean pH estimates derived from boron isotopes in shallow marine inorganic carbonates.*
- 63) Yige Zhang, Albert Benthien, Liang Dong, Jorijntje Henderiks, and Ann Pearson: *Validating the alkenone-pCO₂ method over glacial – interglacial cycles.*
- 64) Yinsui Zheng, James T. Dillon, Yifan Zhang, Yongsong Huang: *Discovery of alkenones with variable methylene interrupted double bonds in Emiliania huxleyi: Implications for biosynthetic pathways.*